Division of Mental Health, Developmental Disabilities and Substance Abuse Services

### LME Alternative Service Request for Use of DMHDDSAS State Funds

# For Proposed MH/DD/SAS Service Not Included in Approved Statewide IDDS C

Note: Submit completed request form electronically to Wanda Mitchell, Budget and Finance Team, at Wanda.Mitchell@ncmail.net, and to Spencer Clark, Chief's Office, Community Policy Management Section, at Spencer.Clark@ncmail.net. Questions about completing and submitting this form may be addressed to Brenda G. Davis, CPM Chief's Office, at Brenda.G.Davis@ncmail.net or (919) 733-4670, or to Spencer Clark at Spencer.Clark@ncmail.net or (919) 733-4670.

a. Name of LME East Carolina Behavioral Health		b. Date Submitted 5-16-08
c. Name of Proposed LME Alternative Service		
Long Term Residential Rehabilitation- TBI		
d. Type of Funds and Effective Date(s): (Check All that	Apply)	
☐ State Funds: Effective 7-01-07 to 6-30-08	State Funds: Effective 7	-01-08 to 6-30-09
e. Submitted by LME Staff (Name & Title) Cindy Ehlers, MS LPC, CBIS (Certified Brain Injury Specialist) Assistant Director- Clinical Operations	f. E-Mail cehlers@ecbhlme.org	g. Phone No. 252-639-7703
Background and Instructions:	<u> </u>	

This form has been developed to permit LMEs to request the establishment in IPRS of Alternative Services to be used to track state funds though a fee-for-service tracking mechanism. An LME that receives state single stream or other state non-UCR funding shall use such funding to purchase or start up services included in the Integrated Payment and Reporting System (IPRS) service array and directed towards the approved IPRS target population(s). If the LME wishes to propose the use of state funds for the provision of an Alternative Service that is not included in the IPRS service array, the LME shall submit an LME Alternative Service Request for Use of DMHDDSAS State Funds.

This form shall be completed to fully describe the proposed Alternative Service for which Division approval is requested in order to develop an IPRS reporting code and an appropriate rate for the Alternative Service.

Please use the following template to describe the LME's proposed Alternative Service definition and address all related issues using the standard format and content categories that have been adopted for new MH/DD/SA Services.

#### Please note that:

- an individual LME Alternative Service Request form is required to be completed for each proposed Alternative Service:
- a separate Request for Waiver is required to be submitted to the Division for the LME to be authorized by the Secretary to directly provide an approved Alternative Service; and
- the current form is not intended to be utilized in SFY 07-08 for the reporting on the use of county funds by an

Page 1: LME Alternative Service Request for Use of DMHDDSAS State Funds For Proposed MH/DD/SAS Service Not Included in IPRS Service Array **NCDMHDDSAS** Approved Effective: 04/22/08 CPM Revised: 04/22/08 LME. The Division continues to work with the County Funds Workgroup to establish a mechanism to track and report on the use of county funds through IPRS reporting effective July 1, 2008.

### Requirements for Proposed LME Alternative Service

(Items in italics are provided below as examples of the types of information to be considered in responding to questions while following the regular Enhanced Benefit Service definition format.

Rows may be expanded as necessary to fully respond to questions.)

Complete items 1 though 28, as appropriate, for all requests.

### Sub Residential for rehab

## Alternative Service Name, Service Definition and Required Components (Provide attachment as necessary)

Use therapy

Long Term TBI Rehabilitation is a 24-Hour service for persons with Traumatic Brain Injury that includes a significant amount of individualized cognitive rehabilitation, restorative rehabilitation, compensatory rehabilitation, remediation, therapeutic or rehabilitative programming as a part of the residential placement. This service includes long term rehabilitative day treatment services either off-site or in a community based setting; and the day and residential programming are highly integrated. People who receive this level of 24-Hour care are significantly impaired due to a traumatic brain injury and would otherwise require an institutional or rest home setting. Long Term Residential Rehabilitation and Day Staff are trained and receive regular professional support and supervision from licensed Rehabilitation professionals.

Professional with 3-5 years TBI experience

#### **GUIDELINES:**

- (1) The costs related to day and residential programming are part of the rate for this service.
- (2) Long Term Residential Rehabilitation must be provided in licensed facilities.
- (3) The determining factor, as to whether a particular group living arrangement is to be considered Long term or short term, is the intensity of the individual treatment/rehabilitation provided and the integration between day and 24-hour treatment/rehabilitation programming as defined.

2

## Rationale for proposed adoption of LME Alternative Service to address issues that cannot be adequately addressed within the current IPRS Service Array

• Consumer access issues to current service array

The current service array available does not adequately address long term cognitive rehabilitation, remediation and restructuring needed after a traumatic brain injury. Many survivors of traumatic brain injury are often inappropriately diagnosed and treated with other services based on symptoms rather than an understanding of the complete clinical presentation associated with a traumatic brain injury.

• Consumer barrier(s) to receipt of services

Consumers seeking services often become disenfranchised with the traditional mh/dd/sa system as a result of being categorized mh/dd/or sa, as none of those labels accurately reflect the true diagnosis of the individual. Survivors of a traumatic brain injury do manifest symptoms associated with mh/dd and sa but often they are as a result of the traumatic brain injury. Additionally the current service array does not focus on the necessary type of interventions needed to improve rehabilitation and recovery outcomes for persons with a traumatic brain injury.

• Consumer special services need(s) outside of current service array

Persons with traumatic brain injury need cognitive restructuring, cognitive therapy, cognitive remediation and community reintegration. These types of interventions are not included in the current service array.

Page 2: LME Alternative Service Request for Use of DMHDDSAS State Funds For Proposed MH/DD/SAS Service Not Included in IPRS Service Array

NCDMHDDSAS

Approved Effective: 04/22/08

CPM Revised: 04/22/08

	These services ar	ad costing of special services be implemented with a monthly rate consistent with the rates associated with or other uniquely defined populations.
	Special service of These services re	delivery issues quire supervision from Rehabilitation professionals.
	Qualified provide     This is a highly sp	er availability ecialized provider niche.
	Other provider s	pecific issues
3		ice need(s) to be addressed exclusively through State funds for which annot be appropriately accessed through a current Medicaid approved
	in Medicaid for adults	al support/intervention and 24 hour a day supervision not currently available s nor are Medicaid services specialized in treating the co-morbidity of this existing Residential treatment definitions for children with TBI.
4		LME's Consumer and Family Advisory Committee (CFAC) review and the proposed LME Alternative Service: (Check one)  ends  Does Not Recommend  Neutral (No CFAC Opinion)
5	Alternative Service 25	umber of Persons to be Served with State Funds by LME through this
6	Estimated Annual A Service \$600,000.00 at an av	Amount of State Funds to be Expended by LME for this Alternative verage cost
7		t Population(s) for Alternative Service: (Check all that apply)
	Assessment Only:	⊠AII □CMAO □AMAO □CDAO □ADAO □CSAO □ASAO
	Crisis Services:	⊠AII □CMCS □AMCS □CDCS □ADCS □CSCS □ASCS
	Child MH:	⊠AII □CMSED □CMMED □CMDEF □CMPAT □CMECD
	Adult MH:	⊠AII □AMSPM □AMSMI □AMDEF □AMPAT □AMSRE
	Child DD:	⊠CDSN
	Adult DD:	⊠AII □ADSN □ADMRI
	Child SA:	⊠AII □CSSAD □CSMAJ □CSWOM □CSCJO □CSDWI □CSIP □CSSP
	Adult SA:	⊠AII □ASCDR □ASHMT □ASWOM □ASDSS □ASCJO □ASDWI □ASDHH □ASHOM □ASTER
	Comm. Enhance.:	⊠AII □CMCEP □AMCEP □CDCEP □ADCEP □ASCEP □CSCEP
	Non-Client:	□ CDF

Page 3: LME Alternative Service Request for Use of DMHDDSAS State Funds For Proposed MH/DD/SAS Service Not Included in IPRS Service Array Approved Effective: 04/22/08 CPM Revised: 04/22/08

NCDMHDDSAS

8	Definition of Reimbursable Offic of Service. (Check offe)
	☐ Service Event ☐ 15 Minutes ☐ Hourly ☒ Daily ☐ Monthly
	Other: Explain
9Rate scaled	Proposed IPRS Average Unit Rate for LME Alternative Service
Regarding number of individuals served – do not want to encourage development	Since this proposed unit rate is for Division funds, the LME can have different rates for the same service within different providers. What is the proposed average IPRS Unit Rate for which the LME proposes to reimburse the provider(s) for this service?  \$140.00 per day    Continue of the same service   Since the provider   Since the provider
of large	Ant 511 36 at note
facilities	,
10	Explanation of LME Methodology for Determination of Proposed IPRS Average Unit Rate
	for Service (Provide attachment as necessary)  The rate is consistent with the rate currently utilized to fund our group living moderate service and adult day services and personal care. This rate is an aggregate rate comprised of average cost of care annualized to serve this population under other existing services in lieu of this more clinically appropriate service. (Annual cost of GLM+ADVP+PC= annual cost then divided by 365 days=per day rate for appropriate service definition.)
11	Provider Organization Requirements  Long Term Residential Rehabilitation services must be delivered by practitioners employed by mental health, developmental disabilities or substance abuse provider organizations that
	<ul> <li>meet the provider qualification policies, procedures, and standards established by the Division of Mental Health, Developmental Disabilities, and Substance Abuse Services (MH/DD/SAS) including national accreditation; and</li> <li>fulfill the requirements of 10A NCAC 27G</li> </ul>
	These policies and procedures set forth the administrative, financial, clinical, quality improvement, and information services infrastructure necessary to provide services. Provider organizations must demonstrate that they meet these standards by being contracted by the Local Management Entity (LME). Additionally, at the time of enrollment as a provider with the LME, the organization must have achieved national accreditation with at least one of the designated accrediting agencies. The organization must be established as a legally constituted entity capable of meeting all of the requirements of the Provider Contract, bulletins, and service implementation standards.
	The Long Term Residential Rehabilitation organization is identified in the Person Centered Plan. For state funded services, the organization is responsible for obtaining authorization from the Local Management Entity. The Long Term Residential Rehabilitation provider organization must comply with all applicable federal, state, and DHHS requirements. This includes, but is not limited to, DHHS Statutes, Rule, Policy, Implementation Updates, Medicaid Bulletins, and other published instruction.
12	Staffing Requirements by Age/Disability (Type of required staff licensure, certification, QP, AP, or paraprofessional standard) Persons who meet the requirements specified (10A NCAC 27G.0104) for Qualified Professional (QP), Associate Professional (AP), or Paraprofessional status, and who have the knowledge, skills, and abilities required by the population and age to be served, may deliver Long Term Residential Rehabilitation. A targeted case manager shall develop and coordinate the Person Centered Plan. Qualified Professionals (QP),Associate Professionals and Paraprofessionals may deliver Long Term Residential Rehabilitation

Approved Effective: 04/22/08

### services to directly address the recipient's diagnostic and clinical needs under the direction and supervision of a Licensed Rehabilitation Professional. Supervision must be provided according to supervision requirements specified in 10A NCAC 27G.0204 and according to licensure or certification requirements of the appropriate discipline. **Program and Staff Supervision Requirements** 13 All staff in the program must be supervised by a Licensed Rehabilitation professional on **Professional** site with experience working with traumatic brain injury. Staff must be determined with TBI competent by the agency policies to execute the person centered plan that focuses on Experience brain injury rehabilitation. **Requisite Staff Training** 14 Staff must receive 40 hours of traumatic brain injury rehabilitation specific training, from master's level qualified trainers in the field. Service Type/Setting 15 Location(s) of services Long Term Residential Rehabilitation must be provided in a licensed facility specializing in traumatic brain injury rehabilitation which may include: a. Halfway House Services for Substance Abusers; b. Group Homes for MR/DD Adults or Children; c. Group Homes for Mentally Ill Adults; and d. Licensed Supervised Living facilities This service includes providing "first responder" crisis response on a 24/7/365 basis to recipients experiencing a crisis. Excluded service location(s) This service may not be provided to individuals living in skilled nursing homes, family care homes, or intermediate care facilities. **Program Requirements** 16 Individual or group service This is an individual service in a residential setting. • Required client to staff ratio (if applicable) The client to staff ratio is dependent on the individual needs but can be no higher than 3 to 1 • Maximum consumer caseload size for FTE staff (if applicable) • Maximum group size (if applicable) • Required minimum frequency of contacts (if applicable) • Required minimum face-to-face contacts (if applicable) **Entrance Criteria** 17 Individual consumer recipient eligibility for service admission A. Axis III diagnosis for traumatic brain injury or the person has a brain injury that is defined as a developmental disability in GS 122C-3 (12a AND B The recipient is experiencing difficulties in at least one of the following areas: 1. functional impairment in occupational, cognitive and behavioral areas 2. crisis intervention/diversion/aftercare needs, and/or 3. at risk of placement in a nursing home or institution **AND** C. The recipient's level of functioning has not been restored or improved and may indicate a need for clinical interventions in a rehabilitation setting if any of the following apply:

**NCDMHDDSAS** 

Approved Effective: 04/22/08

CPM Revised: 04/22/08

1. At risk for out of home placement, hospitalization, and/or institutionalization due to symptoms associated with traumatic brain injury diagnosis. 2. Presents with verbal, and physical aggression due to symptoms associated with diagnosis, which are sufficient to create functional problems in a community/home setting. 3. At risk of exclusion from services, placement or significant community support systems as a result of functional behavioral problems associated with the diagnosis. 4. Requires a structured setting to foster successful community re-integration through individualized interventions and activities. D. The individual's current residential living situation meets any one of the following: 1. The individual has no residence. 2. Current placement does not provide adequate structure and supervision to ensure safety and participation in treatment. 3. Current placement involves relationships which undermine the stability of treatment. 5. Current placement limits opportunity for recovery, community integration and maximizing personal independence. • Anticipated average level of severity of illness, or average intensity of support needs, of consumer to enter this service Consumers entering this service would likely be stepping down from post acute rehabilitation centers or stepping up from other community based or group living situations. **Entrance Process** 18 • Integration with team planning process A targeted case manager assist the person in development of a Person Centered Plan. This requirement may be fulfilled through the completion of assessment and admission service. If a substantially equivalent assessment is available that reflects the current level of functioning and contains all the required elements as outlined in community practice standards as well as in all applicable federal, state, and DHHS requirements, it may be utilized as a part of the current comprehensive assessment. For State-funded Long Term Residential Rehabilitation, in order to facilitate a request for the initial authorization, a required Person Centered Plan with signatures, the required authorization request form, and the Consumer Admission Form must be submitted to the Local Management Entity. **Continued Stay Criteria** 19 Continued individual consumer recipient eligibility for service The desired outcome or level of functioning has not been restored, improved, or sustained over the time frame outlined in the consumer's service plan or the consumer continues to be at risk for relapse based on history or the tenuous nature of the functional gains or any one of the following apply: A. Consumer has achieved initial service plan goals and additional goals are indicated. B. Consumer is making satisfactory progress toward meeting goals. C. Consumer is making some progress, but the service plan (specific interventions) need to be modified so that greater gains which are consistent with the consumer's premorbid level of functioning are possible or can be achieved. D. Consumer is not making progress; the service plan must be modified to identify more effective E. Consumer is regressing; the service plan must be modified to identify more effective interventions. 20 Discharge Criteria Recipient eligibility characteristics for service discharge Consumer's level of functioning has improved with respect to the goals outlined in the service plan, or no longer benefits from this service. The decision should be based on one of the following:

NCDMHDDSAS

	1. Consumer has achieved service plan goals, discharge to a lower level of care is indicated.  2. Consumer is not making progress, or is regressing, and all realistic treatment options within this modality have been exhausted.
	<ul> <li>Anticipated length of stay in service (provide range in days and average in days)         The expected clinical outcomes for this service are specific to recommendations resulting from clinical assessments and meeting the identified goals in the recipient's Person Centered Plan.         This service will be authorized in six months intervals         Expected clinical outcomes may include:         <ul> <li>Maintain recovery</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Reduce symptoms</li> <li>Increase coping skills and social skills that mediate life stresses resulting from the recipient's diagnostic and clinical needs</li> <li>Minimize the negative effects of symptoms and/or substance dependence that interfere with the recipient's daily living</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Use natural and social supports</li> <li>Utilize functional skills to live independently</li> <li>Develop and utilize strategies and supportive interventions to maintain a stable living arrangement and avoid of out-of-home placement</li> </ul>
	Anticipated average cost per consumer for this service     \$24,000.00 per person per year
21	Evaluation of Consumer Outcomes and Perception of Care
	<ul> <li>Describe how outcomes for this service will be evaluated and reported including planned utilization of and findings from NC-TOPPS, the MH/SA Consumer (Satisfaction) Surveys, the National Core Indicators Surveys, and/or other LME outcomes and perception of care tools for evaluation of the Alternative Service</li></ul>
22	Service Documentation Requirements
	<ul> <li>Is this a service that can be tracked on the basis of the individual consumer's receipt of services that are documented in an individual consumer record?</li> </ul>
	⊠ Yes ☐ No . If "No", please explain.
	• Minimum standard for frequency of note, i.e. per event, daily, weekly, monthly, etc.  The minimum standard is a weekly full service note written and signed by the person who provided the service and a monthly service note written by the licensed professional who provided supervision of the

NCDMHDDSAS

Approved Effective: 04/22/08

CPM Revised: 04/22/08

### service that includes: • Recipient's name • Medicaid identification number • Service provided (e.g., Community Support -- Individual or Group) • Date of service • Place of service • Type of contact (face-to-face, phone call, collateral) • Purpose of the contact • Description of the provider's interventions • Amount of time spent performing the interventions • Description of the effectiveness of the interventions • Signature and credentials of the staff member(s) providing the service (for paraprofessionals, position is required in lieu of credentials with staff signature) Refer to the DMH/DD/SAS Records Management and Documentation Manual for a complete listing of documentation requirements. Service Exclusions 23 • Identify other service(s) that are limited or cannot be provided on the same day or during the same authorization period as proposed Alternative Service An individual may receive Long Term Residential Rehabilitation services while residing in adult mental health developmental disabilities or substance abuse residential facilities licensed as 5600: but not at the same time they receive independent living; supervised living low or moderate; and group living low, moderate, or high. Long Term Residential Rehabilitation-services may not be billed during the same authorization period for Psychosocial Rehabilitation services or Adult Day Activity or Adult Day Vocational as day services are a component of the Long Term Residential Rehabilitation service. Service Limitations 24 • Specify maximum number of service units that may be reimbursed within an established timeframe (day. week, month, quarter, year) Service units are billed as monthly units not to exceed 12 units per year. Evidence-Based Support and Cost Efficiency of Proposed Alternative Service 25 • Provide other organizational examples or literature citations for support of evidence base for effectiveness of the proposed Alternative Service According to the Brain Injury Association of America (2007). The Essential Brain Injury Guide. Edition 4.0. McLean VA 22101 Traumatic brain injuries cost more than 60 billion annually in the US Estimated lifetime cost for one year of those injuries are \$406 billion Cost are often due to the resultant life-long disabilities associated with the injury. 56% of adults with brain injuries tested positive for alcohol or other drugs. Systems of care include post acute rehabilitation and long term supported living. Cognitive, physical, behavioral and emotional changes as a result of a traumatic brain injury can greatly affect a person's ability to live independently. In an Outcome Oriented Model partnerships are needed between the survivor, rehabilitation professionals, paraprofessionals and family members to improve the recovery of the survivor and their potential for community reintegration.

**NCDMHDDSAS** 

Approved Effective: 04/22/08

CPM Revised: 04/22/08

26	LME Fidelity Monitoring and Quality Management Protocols for Review of Efficacy and Cost-Effectiveness of Alternative Service ECBH will monitor client progress toward goals during annual monitoring activities and through Utilization Management and Review. We will compare expenditures related to this service with previous utilization expenditures and patterns. We expect to see better consumer outcomes related to this alternative service.
27	LME Additional Explanatory Detail (as needed)  This request is to support survivors of traumatic brain injury in lieu of a Home and Community Based Service Waiver (HCBS) that would allow NC to waive one or more requirements of eligibility for funding and provide and increased array of services available to meet the special needs of persons with brain injury in this state.
	ECBH and our provider partners The Arc of NC and ReNu Life Inc. have a strong commitment to support survivors to live in the community after a traumatic brain injury.